

Kaplan Acca F8 Study Text Complete Guide

Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text: Your Comprehensive Guide to Exam Success

Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text is an essential resource for students preparing for the Financial Management (F8) paper of the Association of Chartered Certified Accountants (ACCA) qualification. Designed to provide in-depth coverage of key topics, the Kaplan study text is renowned for its clarity, comprehensive content, and exam-focused approach. Whether you're a beginner or an experienced student, utilizing the Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text effectively can significantly enhance your understanding and boost your chances of passing the exam on your first attempt.

In this article, we will explore the features of the Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text, its benefits for students, how to utilize it effectively, and tips for maximizing your study time. We aim to provide a detailed, SEO-optimized guide to support your journey toward ACCA qualification success.

Understanding the ACCA F8 Exam and the Role of the Kaplan Study Text

What Is the ACCA F8 Paper?

The ACCA Financial Management (F8) exam tests candidates' knowledge and skills in financial management techniques, decision-making processes, and the strategic role of financial management within organizations. It covers topics such as:

- Time value of money
- Cost of capital
- Budgeting and investment appraisal
- Working capital management
- Business valuation
- Risk management and financial analysis

Success in F8 requires a solid understanding of both theoretical concepts and practical application, which is where a comprehensive study resource like the Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text plays a vital role.

Why Choose Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text?

Kaplan's study texts are widely regarded in the accounting and finance education community for their quality and effectiveness. The key reasons to choose Kaplan include:

- **Structured Content:** Clear chapter divisions aligned with the exam syllabus.
- **Comprehensive Coverage:** In-depth explanations of complex topics.
- **Exam Technique Guidance:** Tips and strategies specific to the F8 exam.
- **Practice Questions:** End-of-chapter questions to reinforce learning.
- **Accessible Language:** Easy to understand, even for complex subjects.
- **Exam Updates:** Regular updates to reflect the latest syllabus and exam trends.

Features of the Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text

1. Detailed and Structured Content

The Kaplan study text breaks down complex financial management concepts into manageable sections. Each chapter is designed to follow a logical progression, beginning with fundamental principles and advancing toward more complex topics. This structure helps students build a solid foundation before tackling challenging issues.

2. Clear Explanations and Examples

The text uses straightforward language complemented by real-world examples to illustrate key concepts. This approach makes abstract ideas more tangible and easier to grasp.

3. Focus on Exam Technique

In addition to technical content, the Kaplan study text emphasizes exam strategies, such as time management, question analysis, and common pitfalls. This guidance prepares students to approach the exam confidently.

4. Practice Questions and Solutions

Each chapter concludes with practice questions that simulate the style and difficulty of the actual exam. Detailed solutions and explanations are provided, enabling students to identify areas for improvement.

5. Summaries and Key Points

To aid revision, the text offers concise summaries and key point boxes, highlighting essential formulas, concepts, and takeaways.

6. Online Resources and Updates

Kaplan often supplements the study text with online practice questions, mock exams, and video tutorials, providing a multi-channel learning experience.

Benefits of Using the Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text

1. Comprehensive Preparation

The detailed coverage ensures students are well-versed in all exam topics, reducing the risk of surprises on exam day.

2. Improved Exam Confidence

Practice questions and exam tips help students become familiar with the exam format and question styles, boosting confidence.

3. Time-Efficient Learning

Structured content and summaries facilitate focused revision, saving time and increasing retention.

4. Enhanced Understanding of Practical Applications

Real-world examples connect theory to practice, preparing students for application-based questions.

5. Better Performance and Higher Pass Rates

Students who utilize the Kaplan study text often report higher scores and greater success rates.

How to Maximize Your Study Using the Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text

1. Create a Study Plan

- Allocate specific time blocks for each chapter.
- Prioritize weak areas identified through self-assessment or mock exams.
- Set realistic milestones to track progress.

2. Read Actively and Take Notes

- Highlight key points and formulas.
- Summarize concepts in your own words.
- Use the key points sections for quick revision.

3. Practice Extensively

- Complete all end-of-chapter questions.
- Use additional online practice resources.
- Review solutions carefully to understand mistakes.

4. Use the Exam Technique Guidance

- Practice exam-style questions under timed conditions.
- Develop strategies for different question types.
- Review examiner reports to understand common pitfalls.

5. Revise Regularly

- Revisit summaries and key points frequently.
- Incorporate flashcards for formulas and definitions.
- Engage in group discussions or study forums for diverse perspectives.

Additional Tips for Success with Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text

- **Combine Resources:** Use Kaplan alongside other materials like past papers, examiner reports, and online tutorials for a holistic approach.
- **Seek Clarification:** Don't hesitate to ask tutors or peers about difficult topics.
- **Practice Under Exam Conditions:** Simulate exam scenarios to improve time management and stress handling.
- **Stay Consistent:** Regular study sessions are more effective than last-minute cramming.

Conclusion: Your Path to ACCA F8 Success with Kaplan

The **Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text** is more than just a book; it's a comprehensive learning companion that equips students with the knowledge, skills, and confidence needed to excel in the Financial Management exam. By leveraging its structured content, practical examples, and exam-focused guidance, students can develop a deep understanding of financial management

principles and techniques.

To maximize your chances of success, combine the study text with active learning strategies, consistent practice, and effective revision techniques. With dedication and the right resources like Kaplan, achieving your ACCA qualification becomes an attainable goal. Start early, stay disciplined, and utilize all available tools to make your journey toward becoming a qualified accountant a rewarding experience.

Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text: Your Comprehensive Guide to Mastering Financial Management and Audit

Embarking on the journey to pass the ACCA F8 exam can be both exciting and challenging. As one of the core papers in the ACCA qualification, the Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text serves as an essential resource for students aiming to develop a thorough understanding of auditing and assurance, as well as financial management principles. This guide aims to provide a detailed overview of what the Kaplan study text offers, how to utilize it effectively, and key topics to focus on to maximize your exam success.

Understanding the Importance of the Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text

The Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text is designed to be a comprehensive, structured resource that covers all aspects of the exam syllabus. It is tailored to help students grasp complex auditing and assurance concepts, understand the application of standards, and develop exam technique. By integrating real-world examples, exam-style questions, and clear explanations, the study text aims to bridge the gap between theory and practice.

Key Features of the Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text

- Structured Syllabus Coverage

The study text is organized to align with the official ACCA syllabus, ensuring students cover all necessary topics systematically. This structure helps in planning revision and ensures no area is overlooked.

- Clear Explanations and Theoretical Foundations

Complex concepts such as audit planning, internal control, and reporting standards are broken down into manageable sections, making it easier for students to understand and retain.

- Practical Application and Case Studies

Inclusion of real-world scenarios and case studies helps students appreciate the practical relevance of auditing principles, which is crucial for answering scenario-based questions.

- Exam Practice Questions

The text features numerous practice questions, including multiple-choice, short-answer, and longer case questions, to build exam confidence and improve examination technique.

- Revision and Summary Sections

Each chapter concludes with summaries and key points, aiding revision and reinforcing learning.

How to Maximize Your Use of the Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text

- Develop a Study Plan

- Break down the syllabus into manageable sections.
- Allocate sufficient time for each chapter based on complexity.
- Incorporate review sessions to revisit difficult topics.

- Active Reading and Note-Taking

- Highlight key concepts and standards.
- Summarize sections in your own words.
- Create mind maps for complex topics like audit procedures or internal controls.

- Practice Extensively

- Complete all practice questions at the end of each chapter.
- Time yourself to simulate exam conditions.
- Review answers carefully, understanding mistakes.

- Use Additional Resources
 - Supplement the study text with practice kits, online lectures, and flashcards.
 - Participate in study groups or forums for discussion and clarification.
- Regular Revision
 - Periodically revisit previous chapters.
 - Use summaries and key points to reinforce memory.
 - Take mock exams to assess readiness.

Core Topics Covered in the Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text

The syllabus for F8 encompasses a broad range of auditing and assurance topics. Here's an outline of the main areas covered:

- The Audit and Assurance Framework
 - Purpose of audits and assurance engagements
 - Ethical considerations and independence
 - Responsibilities of auditors
- Planning and Conducting an Audit
 - Audit planning and risk assessment
 - Materiality and audit evidence
 - Work programs and documentation
- Internal Control and Risk Management
 - Types of internal controls
 - Tests of controls

- Assessing control risk

- Audit Evidence and Sampling

- Types of audit evidence
- Techniques for gathering evidence
- Sampling methods and implications

- Completing the Audit

- Reviewing findings
- Adjustments and disclosures
- Audit documentation

- Audit Reports and Quality Control

- Types of audit reports
- Reporting standards
- Quality control procedures

- Other Assurance Engagements and Ethical Issues

- Review engagements
- Ethical dilemmas and professional conduct

- Financial Management Principles (Optional in some syllabi)

- Basic financial management concepts
- Capital budgeting
- Cost of capital

Critical Skills and Knowledge Areas for Exam Success

- Understanding Audit Standards and Ethical Principles
 - International Standards on Auditing (ISAs)
 - Fundamental ethical principles: integrity, objectivity, professional competence, confidentiality, and professional behavior.
- Application of Audit Procedures
 - How to plan and perform audit procedures effectively.
 - Recognizing evidence sufficiency and appropriateness.
- Internal Control Evaluation
 - Designing and testing controls.
 - Identifying weaknesses and reporting.
- Communication and Reporting
 - Drafting clear, concise audit reports.
 - Communicating findings to stakeholders.
- Ethical Dilemmas and Professional Judgment
 - Applying ethical standards in complex scenarios.
 - Maintaining independence and objectivity.

Tips for Success Using the Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text

- Start early: Give yourself ample time to go through the entire material thoroughly.
- Focus on understanding: Don't just memorize standards; aim to understand their application.
- Practice exam questions: Simulate real exam conditions and review answers critically.
- Seek clarification: Use forums, tutors, or study groups for challenging topics.
- Prioritize weak areas: Identify topics where you struggle and allocate additional revision time.
- Use the summaries: Leverage the end-of-chapter summaries for quick revision and reinforcement.

Final Thoughts

The Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text is an invaluable resource that, if used effectively, can significantly enhance your understanding of auditing and assurance. Its comprehensive coverage, practical focus, and exam-oriented features make it an essential tool for both initial learning and revision. Remember, success in ACCA F8 depends not only on studying the material but also on consistent practice, active engagement, and strategic revision. With the right approach, this study text can be your stepping stone toward achieving ACCA qualification and advancing your professional career in accounting and auditing.

Good luck with your studies!

QuestionAnswer What topics are covered in the Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text? The Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text covers topics such as internal control, risk management, governance, compliance, and audit procedures to prepare students for the Audit and Assurance (F8) exam. How does the Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text help in exam preparation? It provides comprehensive coverage of exam syllabus, practice questions, detailed explanations, and exam techniques to help students understand concepts and improve their exam performance. Is the Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text suitable for self-study? Yes, the Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text is designed to be self-study friendly, offering clear explanations, summaries, and practice questions to facilitate independent learning. Can I access the Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text online? Yes, Kaplan offers digital versions of their F8 Study Text, allowing students to access materials online or via mobile devices for flexible study options. What are the latest updates included in the Kaplan ACCA F8 Study Text? The latest editions incorporate recent changes in auditing standards, updated exam techniques, and new practice questions aligned with current ACCA syllabus requirements to ensure up-to-date preparation.

Related keywords: ACC A F8, financial management, exam preparation, ACCA study guide, exam tips, financial analysis, practice questions, ACCA syllabus, exam techniques, financial reporting

acca text south africa

acca text south africa has become a vital resource for aspiring accountants and finance professionals seeking to excel in their careers within South Africa's dynamic economic landscape. As the demand for highly qualified accountants continues to grow, the ACCA (Association of Chartered Certified Accountants) offers comprehensive study materials, exam guides, and support resources tailored to the South African context. This article explores the significance of ACCA texts in South Africa, their contents, benefits, and how they can aid students in achieving their professional goals.

Understanding ACCA and Its Relevance in South Africa

The ACCA qualification is globally recognized and highly regarded within the accounting and finance industries. It provides a robust foundation in financial management, audit, taxation, and other essential areas of accounting. For South African students, ACCA offers a pathway to international standards of accounting while addressing local regulatory requirements and economic considerations.

The Growing Demand for Qualified Accountants in South Africa

South Africa's economy is characterized by its diverse sectors, including mining, manufacturing, services, and financial services. As businesses expand and adopt international practices, there is an increasing need for qualified professionals who can navigate complex financial regulations and ensure compliance.

The following factors underscore the importance of ACCA in South Africa:

- Global recognition of the ACCA qualification
- Alignment with South African financial reporting standards (IFRS)
- Opportunities in both local and international markets
- Strong support network and resources for students

What Are ACCA Texts and Study Materials?

ACCA texts refer to the comprehensive study guides, textbooks, and supplementary materials designed to prepare students for each exam module. These texts are structured to facilitate understanding of key concepts, practical application, and exam readiness.

Types of ACCA Texts Available in South Africa

- Official ACCA Study Texts: Developed by the ACCA, these texts are tailored to the official

syllabus and include practice questions, case studies, and exam tips.

- Third-party Study Guides: Various publishers produce additional textbooks, online courses, and revision kits aligned with ACCA syllabi.
- Online Resources and E-books: Digital versions of texts provide flexibility for students to study anywhere, anytime.
- Revision and Practice Kits: Focused on exam practice, these materials help reinforce learning and improve exam performance.

Contents Covered in ACCA Texts

ACCA texts typically cover the full syllabus for each exam paper, including:

- Financial Accounting
- Management Accounting
- Financial Management
- Taxation (with South African tax laws)
- Audit and Assurance
- Corporate and Business Law
- Ethics and Professional Skills

These texts are often aligned with the latest exam formats and incorporate real-world examples relevant to South African business practices.

How ACCA Texts Help South African Students

Studying with well-designed ACCA texts offers numerous advantages for students in South Africa:

Comprehensive Coverage of Syllabus

The texts provide detailed explanations of complex concepts, ensuring students understand both theoretical and practical aspects of accounting.

Exam-Focused Preparation

Many texts include practice questions, mock exams, and tips on exam techniques, increasing confidence and readiness.

Alignment with Local Regulations

South African students benefit from texts that incorporate local tax laws, financial reporting

standards, and legal frameworks, making their learning more relevant and applicable.

Flexible Learning Options

Digital texts and online resources enable students to study at their own pace, fitting their studies around work and personal commitments.

Cost-Effective Resources

Affordable study materials and revision kits help students access quality education without excessive expenses.

Where to Access ACCA Texts in South Africa

Students in South Africa can access ACCA texts through various channels:

- **Official ACCA website:** Purchase official study texts and materials directly from the ACCA
- **Authorized bookstores and educational suppliers:** Many local bookstores stock ACCA textbooks and revision kits
- **Online educational platforms:** Platforms like OpenTuition, Learnsignal, and others offer digital resources and free tutorials
- **Institutional support:** Many colleges and training providers incorporate ACCA texts into their courses

Tips for Using ACCA Texts Effectively

To maximize the benefits of ACCA texts, students should consider the following strategies:

- **Create a study plan:** Schedule regular study sessions aligned with the syllabus and exam dates
- **Engage actively with the material:** Take notes, highlight key points, and solve practice questions
- **Use supplementary resources:** Combine texts with online tutorials, webinars, and discussion groups
- **Practice under exam conditions:** Simulate exam scenarios using practice kits to build confidence
- **Seek support when needed:** Join study groups or consult tutors for clarification on difficult topics

Conclusion

acca text south africa plays a crucial role in preparing students for a successful career in accounting and finance within South Africa's competitive environment. These texts, encompassing official and third-party resources, provide a comprehensive, relevant, and flexible approach to learning. By leveraging high-quality study materials, South African students can enhance their understanding of complex concepts, stay updated with local standards, and confidently approach their exams. Ultimately, investing in quality ACCA texts is a strategic step toward achieving professional excellence and unlocking myriad opportunities in the accounting industry.

Keywords: ACCA South Africa, ACCA texts, ACCA study materials, ACCA exam guides, South African accounting standards, ACCA syllabus, ACCA preparation, accounting careers in South Africa

acca text south africa

In the dynamic landscape of global finance and accounting, professional qualifications such as the Association of Chartered Certified Accountants (ACCA) continue to play a pivotal role in shaping the careers of aspiring accountants and finance professionals. Specifically, in South Africa, the availability and relevance of ACCA text South Africa have become increasingly significant, serving as a cornerstone for those seeking to excel in the local and international financial sectors. This article explores the nuances of ACCA education in South Africa, its relevance, the structure of the program, and how it aligns with the country's economic landscape.

Understanding ACCA and Its Global Significance

What is ACCA?

The Association of Chartered Certified Accountants (ACCA) is a global professional accounting body founded in 1904. It offers the ACCA qualification, recognized worldwide for its rigorous standards and comprehensive curriculum. The qualification equips professionals with skills in accounting, auditing, taxation, financial management, and ethics, making them versatile and highly employable across various industries.

Relevance of ACCA in South Africa

South Africa's economy, characterized by a mix of mining, manufacturing, agriculture, and financial services, demands highly skilled financial professionals. ACCA's global recognition and flexibility make it an attractive option for South Africans aiming for a career in accounting and finance. The qualification aligns with South Africa's National Development Plan and the country's emphasis on creating a skilled workforce capable of contributing to economic growth.

The Structure of ACCA Qualification in South Africa

Core Components of ACCA

The ACCA qualification comprises several key components:

- Fundamental Level: Consisting of 9 papers, including knowledge and skills modules covering essential accounting principles, ethics, and business skills.
- Professional Level: Comprising 5 advanced papers focusing on specialized areas like strategic business leadership, financial management, and audit & assurance.
- Practical Experience Requirement (PER): Candidates must complete a minimum of 36 months relevant work experience, demonstrating practical application of knowledge.
- Ethics & Professional Skills Module: An integrated component emphasizing ethical decision-making and professional conduct.

Mode of Study in South Africa

Candidates in South Africa can pursue ACCA through various modes:

- Full-time classroom-based learning: Offered by accredited tuition providers across major cities like Johannesburg, Cape Town, and Durban.
- Online and distance learning: Flexibility for working professionals who need to balance studies with employment.
- Blended learning: Combining online resources with face-to-face tutorials.

Recognized Study Providers in South Africa

Several institutions are accredited by ACCA to deliver tuition in South Africa, including:

- South African Institute of Chartered Accountants (SAICA) accredited providers
- Private colleges offering specialized ACCA courses
- Online platforms that cater specifically to South African students

The Relevance of ACCA Textbooks and Study Materials in South Africa

Importance of ACCA Text South Africa

Studying for ACCA involves engaging with comprehensive textbooks and study guides, often

tailored to the local context. ACCA text South Africa refers to study materials that incorporate South African laws, taxation systems, and economic scenarios. These texts are vital for understanding how global accounting principles are applied within the South African regulatory framework.

Features of ACCA Textbooks in South Africa

- Localized content: Incorporates relevant South African legislation, such as the Companies Act, Income Tax Act, and Financial Sector Regulation.
- Exam-focused approach: Designed to prepare students effectively for ACCA exams, emphasizing common question formats and case studies.
- Accessible language: Written in a clear, reader-friendly manner to facilitate understanding of complex concepts.
- Digital resources: Many textbooks are supplemented with online tutorials, practice questions, and mock exams.

Top Recommended ACCA Textbooks for South African Students

Some of the widely used ACCA textbooks tailored for South African students include:

- ACCA Approved Textbooks from publishers like Kaplan and BPP
- South African Taxation and Accounting guides
- Practical case studies reflecting local business environments

The Role of Study Groups and Peer Support

In addition to textbooks, many students benefit from joining local study groups, which facilitate discussion of complex topics, sharing of resources, and moral support?key factors for success in ACCA exams.

Navigating the ACCA Examination System in South Africa

Exam Centers and Scheduling

South African students typically sit for ACCA exams at authorized centers in major cities. The exams are held globally four times a year, with flexible scheduling options to accommodate students' professional and personal commitments.

Exam Preparation Strategies

Effective preparation for ACCA exams involves:

- Utilizing ACCA-approved textbooks and study guides.
- Attending revision courses offered by accredited providers.
- Practicing past exam papers to familiarize oneself with question formats.
- Engaging in mock exams to build confidence and time management skills.

Challenges and Solutions

Some common challenges faced by South African ACCA students include access to quality study resources and balancing work commitments. To address these:

- Leverage online learning platforms offering tailored South African content.
- Engage with local ACCA student forums and communities.
- Seek employer support for study leave or financial assistance.

Career Opportunities for ACCA Graduates in South Africa

The Local Job Market

ACCA graduates are highly sought after across South Africa's finance and accounting sectors. They can pursue roles such as:

- Financial Accountant
- Auditor
- Tax Consultant
- Management Accountant
- Financial Analyst
- Forensic Accountant

International Mobility

Given ACCA's global recognition, South African ACCA members have opportunities to work abroad, especially within Africa, Europe, and the Middle East, where their qualifications are highly valued.

Professional Development and Continuing Education

ACCA offers continuous professional development (CPD) programs, ensuring members stay updated with evolving regulations and industry standards. This commitment to lifelong learning enhances career prospects and professional credibility.

The Future of ACCA in South Africa

Alignment with National Goals

As South Africa aims to bolster its financial sector and improve corporate governance, ACCA's emphasis on ethics, transparency, and technical competence aligns well with government initiatives like the King IV Report on Corporate Governance.

Technological Advances and Digital Skills

The integration of technology in accounting—such as blockchain, data analytics, and AI—necessitates that ACCA curriculum in South Africa continues to evolve, embedding digital skills into the qualification.

Increasing Accessibility

With the rise of online education, more South Africans can access ACCA training irrespective of geographical location, broadening the talent pool and fostering financial literacy.

Conclusion

ACCA Text South Africa embodies more than just textbooks and study materials; it represents a pathway to professional excellence in a rapidly evolving financial landscape. As South Africa continues to develop its economic and regulatory environment, the relevance of ACCA and its tailored educational resources remains paramount. For aspiring accountants and finance professionals, understanding the structure, benefits, and strategic importance of ACCA qualification—supported by comprehensive local texts—is essential to forging a successful career in both the national and global arenas.

Whether through classroom learning, online modules, or self-study using ACCA-approved textbooks, South African students are well-positioned to harness this qualification's potential. As the country navigates economic challenges and opportunities, ACCA's role in shaping competent, ethical, and innovative finance leaders is more vital than ever.

QuestionAnswer What is ACCA Text South Africa and how can I access it? ACCA Text South Africa is a comprehensive learning resource designed for ACCA students in South Africa, providing multiple-choice questions, practice exams, and study materials. You can access it through

authorized ACCA learning partners or online platforms approved by ACCA South Africa. Is ACCA Text South Africa available in digital format? Yes, ACCA Text South Africa is available in digital formats, including e-books and online practice platforms, making it accessible for students across South Africa to study conveniently. How does ACCA Text South Africa help in exam preparation? It provides targeted practice questions, detailed solutions, and mock exams that mirror the actual ACCA exams, helping students improve their understanding and exam performance. Can I get ACCA Text South Africa for free? ACCA Text South Africa is typically a paid resource, but some institutions or learning providers may offer free access as part of their courses or study programs. Are there any updates to ACCA Text South Africa for recent exams? Yes, ACCA regularly updates its study resources, including ACCA Text South Africa, to align with the latest exam syllabus and changes in accounting standards. Where can I find online tutorials or support for ACCA Text South Africa? Official ACCA South Africa website, authorized learning partners, and online forums such as ACCA community groups are good sources for tutorials and peer support related to ACCA Text South Africa. How effective is ACCA Text South Africa for passing the exams? Many students find ACCA Text South Africa highly effective as it offers focused practice and exam-style questions, but success also depends on consistent study and understanding of underlying concepts. Is ACCA Text South Africa suitable for all levels of ACCA students? Yes, ACCA Text South Africa caters to students at various levels, from foundational knowledge to advanced topics, supporting learners throughout their ACCA journey.

Related keywords: ACCA, South Africa, accounting qualification, finance courses, professional accounting, ACCA exams, accounting careers, South African finance, ACCA tuition, accounting certification

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